Thank you for being a part of one of the best intramural programs in the nation. We are proud to offer a variety of quality intramural activities. Good luck and we hope you have a fun and exciting season!

If you have questions throughout the season, please feel free to contact us by calling our office (540-231-8297), emailing imsports@vt.edu, stopping by our office in 135 War Memorial Hall or consulting our Participant Policy and Procedure Manual.

**Rules of the Game**

1. **Objective**
   a. 8-ball is a game played with a cue ball and fifteen object balls, numbered 1-15.
   b. One player must pocket balls of the group 1 through 7 (solids), while the other player must pocket balls of the group 9 through 15 (stripes).
   c. The player pocketing his/her group first and then legally pocketing the 8-ball wins the game.
   d. A match shall consist of the best 2 out of 3 games.

2. **Equipment and Location**
   a. Players are responsible for providing their own equipment.
   b. Tables for play are available at the BreakZONE in Squires Student Center. Players may also agree to play matches at other locations.

3. **Racking**
   a. The balls are racked using a triangle with the balls as close together as possible
   b. The 8-ball must be in the center of the triangle, the first ball of the rack on the foot spot, a stripe ball in one corner of the rack, and a solid ball in the other corner.

4. **Breaking**
   a. The winner of the lag (each player shoots the cue ball the length of the table off the opposite rail) with the player whose ball stops closest to the original rail having the option to break.
b. Players will alternate breaking in each subsequent game.

c. Legal Break:
   i. Must break from behind head string.
   ii. The head ball (on the foot spot) must be struck first.
   iii. Four balls must be driven to a rail or a ball must be pocketed.

d. If a player scratches on a legal break, all balls remain pocketed. It is a foul and the table is open. The opposing player has cue ball-in-hand behind head string and may not shoot an object ball that is behind the head string, unless a different object ball past the head string is hit first.

e. Failing to make a legal break is a foul, and the opposing player has the option of either:
   i. Accepting the table in position and shooting
   ii. Having the balls re-racked and shooting the break or allowing the offending player to re-break.

f. If the 8-ball is pocketed on the break it is an automatic win, unless the player also scratches. If the player pockets the 8-ball and scratches on the break, they automatically lose.

g. If a player jumps an object ball off the table on the break shot, it is a foul and the incoming player has the option of accepting the table and shooting, or taking cue ball-in-hand behind the head string and shooting. Jumped balls are spotted (placed at the foot spot).

5. Open Table
   a. “Open Table” means that the choice of groups has not yet been determined.
   b. When the table is open, it is legal to hit a solid first to make a stripe, or vice-versa (see Combination Shot).
   c. On an open table, all illegally pocketed balls remain pocketed.
   d. The choice of group is determined by the player legally pocketing the first ball of the game.

6. Types of Shots
   a. Legal Shot: On all shots (except on the break and when the table is open), the shooter must hit one of the balls from their group (stripes or solids) first. In addition, the shooter must pocket a ball or cause the cue ball or a ball from either group to contact a rail.
   b. Safety Shot: A safety shot is a legal shot. A player may choose to pocket an object ball and discontinue his/her turn by declaring “safety” in advance. If the shooter intends to play safe, it must be declared prior to the shot. If this is not done, and one of the shooter’s object balls is pocketed, the shooter will be required to shoot again. Any ball pocketed on a safety shot remains pocketed.
   c. Combination Shot: A combination shot is a legal shot. The shooter must strike a ball from their group first except in an open table situation.
      i. The 8-ball is not neutral. If the 8-ball is hit first, no ball may be scored in favor of the shooter.
   d. While shooting, at least one foot must be on the floor at all times.

7. Ball-in-Hand and Fouls
   a. Ball-in-hand means you are allowed to place the cue ball anywhere on the table and shoot at any object ball. This rule prevents a player from making intentional fouls which would put their opponent at a disadvantage. With ball-in-hand, the player may place the cue ball anywhere on the table as long as no other balls are moved in doing so. This occurs for the following fouls:
      i. Anytime the cue ball goes in a pocket or ends up off the playing surface.
      ii. Hitting a ball from your opponent’s ball group first.
      iii. Failure to hit a rail after contact. The shooter must pocket a ball or cause the cue ball or a ball from either group to contact a rail.
      iv. During the course of a shot, the cue ball does not touch anything.
      v. If any object ball is jumped off the table, it is a foul and loss of turn, unless it is the 8-ball. If the 8-ball is jumped off the table, it is a loss of game. Any jumped object balls are spotted.
   b. An object ball is considered to be illegally pocketed when that object ball is pocketed on the same shot a foul is committed, or if the called ball did not go in the designated pocket. Illegally pocketed balls remain pocketed.
8. Scoring
   a. A player is entitled to continue shooting until he/she fails to legally pocket a ball of his/her group.
   b. After a player has legally pocketed all of his/her group, the shooter shoots to pocket the 8-ball.

9. How to Win
   a. A player has won the game when all the balls of his/her group have been pocketed and he/she has legally pocketed the 8-ball in the designated pocket without scratching.
   b. To properly designate the pocket, you must declare the pocket to your opponent before shooting.
   c. You cannot play the 8-ball while simultaneously playing the last ball of your category. The 8-ball must be a separate shot.

10. Loss of Game: A player loses the game if he/she commits any of the following infractions:
    a. Fouls when pocketing the 8-ball
    b. Pockets the 8-Ball on the same shot as the last of his/her group of balls.
    c. Jumps the 8-Ball off the table at any time.
    d. Pockets the 8-Ball in a pocket other than the one designated.
    e. Pockets the 8-Ball when it is not the legal object ball.

Any additional rules not stated on this sheet will be determined by the American Poolplayers Association (APA) official rules, which can be found at: http://poolplayers.com/8-9-ball-Rules.pdf